

1. Differentiate
  - a.  $y = 2x^3$
  - b.  $y = 4x$
  - c.  $y = 6$
  - d.  $y = 5x^3 - 7x^2 + 3$
2. Differentiate
  - a.  $y = \sqrt{x}$
  - b.  $y = \frac{1}{x}$
  - c.  $y = \frac{5}{x^3} + \sqrt[3]{x}$
  - d.  $y = \frac{x^2 - x^{\frac{1}{2}}}{x}$
  - e.  $y = \left(x + \frac{1}{x}\right)^2$
3. Find the range of values for which  $y = 4x^3 - 3x^2 + 11$  is a decreasing function.
4. Find the range of values for which  $y = 4x^4 - 8x^2 - 10$  is an increasing function.
5. Is  $f(x) = x^3 - 6x^2 + 2$  an increasing or decreasing function?
6. Given the equation  $y = 2x^3 - 6x$ .
  - a. Show that the curve crosses the x-axis at the origin and the points  $(\sqrt{3}, 0)$  and  $(-\sqrt{3}, 0)$
  - b. Hence find the stationary points on the curve.
  - c. Determine the nature of the stationary points.
  - d. Sketch the curve.
7. Find the stationary points of the graph  $y = \frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{x^2} - \frac{1}{x^3}$  and determine the nature of each.
8. Find the stationary points and their nature for each equation.
  - a.  $y = 2x^3 + 3x^2 - 36x + 4$
  - b.  $y = 2x^3 - 3px^2 - 3qx + p$
  - c.  $y = 4x + \frac{9}{x}$
  - d.  $y = 4x^2 - \frac{1}{x} + 1$
  - e.  $y = x^4 - 14x^2 + 24x - 7$
  - f.  $y = 6x^4 - 16x^3 - 3x^2 + 12x - 5$
9. A cuboid has a square base of length  $x$  cm and height  $y$  cm.
  - a. Express the volume  $V$  of the cuboid in terms of  $x$  and  $y$
  - b. Show that the surface area of the cuboid is  $2x^2 + 4xy$ .
  - c. The surface area of the cuboid is  $24\text{cm}^2$ . Show  $V = 6x - 0.5x^3$
  - d. Show that the maximum volume of the box occurs when  $x = 2$ , and find the maximum volume.
10. The population size of foxes ( $y$ ) in an area increases and decreases over the years ( $x$ ) since 1990 as  $y = 2x^3 - 19x^2 + 40x + 100$ .
  - a. What was the population in 1990?
  - b. What year was the population at its lowest?
  - c. What was the smallest size of the population?
11. What would the sides be for a cuboid made from an A4 sheet of paper that would give the largest volume?
12. A piece of rope of 100cm is put in the shape of a minor segment. What radius for this minor segment maximises the area covered by the rope?